

# Strengthening India's roadmap to energy transition and security



Ms. Neetu Vinayek,

Partner & Leader, Oil & Gas, Tax & Regulatory Services EY - India Hon'ble Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi had quoted that the Interim Budget 2024 would offer a broad direction on the vision and policies of the Government. In the Budget speech Hon'ble Finance Minister stated that the Government would work towards energy security in terms of availability, accessibility and affordability.

Continuing with the objective to achieve net zero target by 2070 and the roadmap to energy transition and security laid down in the Budget 2023, the Hon'ble Finance Minister has proposed several measures to achieve the aforesaid target.

# Some key highlights of interim Budget 2024 are as under:

- Setting up coal gasification and liquefaction capacities of 100 MT by 2030 to reduce import of natural gas, methanol and ammonia
- Phased mandatory blending of compressed biogas in compressed natural gas for transport and piped natural gas for domestic purposes
- Financial assistance for procurement of biomass aggregation machinery to support collection
- New scheme of bio-manufacturing and bio-foundry to be launched to promote green growth and provide environment friendly alternatives such as biodegradable polymers, bio-plastics, biopharmaceuticals and bio-agri-inputs

# How does the budget impact Oil & Gas sector?

# Key amendments

# **Direct Tax**

# Tax rates

No changes in tax rates proposed. But for domestic companies, for lower basic tax rate of 25% in FY 2024-25, the base year for turnover less than INR400 crore is shifted ahead by one year to FY 2022-23. Thus, a domestic company having turnover not exceeding INR400 crore in FY 2022-23 will be liable to basic tax rate of 25% in FY 2024-25 (regardless of the quantum of turnover in FY 2023-24 or 2024-25).

# Extension of sunset date for certain tax benefits

- Royalty or interest on lease of a ship (including oil and gas vessels) paid by a unit in IFSC to a non-resident is exempt from tax subject to the IFSC unit commencing operations before 31 March 2024. The aforesaid sunset date is extended to 31 March 2025.
- Transfer of ship (including oil and gas vessels) by a unit in IFSC was eligible for tax holiday provided the IFSC unit is setup before 31 March 2024. The aforesaid sunset date is extended to 31 March 2025.
- Sunset date for incorporating start-ups extended from 31 March 2024 to 31 March 2025 to claim tax holiday.
- Sunset date of 31 March 2024 for commencement of manufacture/production by new domestic manufacturing companies and resident co-operative societies for availing concessional base tax rate of 15% is not extended.

# Faceless proceedings

Sunset date for notification of faceless schemes deferred to 31 March 2025 for undertaking transfer pricing assessment, dispute resolution and other proceedings.

# Indirect Tax

# **Customs duty**

No change in customs duty rates pertaining to the sector.

# GST

- Input Service Distributor
  - The office receiving invoices for or on behalf of distinct persons shall be required to get registered as Input Service Distributor and distribute the credit of GST to such distinct persons through prescribed document.
  - Consequential amendment has been made in the definition of Input Service Distributor.
  - Input Service Distributor shall distribute the ITC in such manner, within such time and subject to such restrictions and conditions as may be prescribed.

# Impact analysis

The overall development and India's growth would have a direct incremental impact on the energy needs of India. The Government has given broad policy directions for achieving net zero by 2070. Since this is an Interim Budget, detailed policy and tax related changes may be anticipated in the final budget post General Elections in India.

# Sunset dates for certain tax benefits extended to 31 March 2025

# Glossary

FY - Financial Year

**GST** - Goods and Services Tax

INR - Indian National Rupee

IFSC - International Financial Services Centre

ITC - Input Tax Credit

MT - Million ton













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