## Work Reimagined Employee Survey 2021

Key findings

December 2021



## Contents

Survey context and demographics

Executive summary

Job satisfaction and productivity

Need for flexibility in the new normal

Remote work preferences and profiles

New normal on safety, travel and office

Additional analysis

- Attributes of remote work preferences
- ► "Office optimal"
- ► Travel preferences
- Caregivers



## Framing of 2021 Work Reimagined Employee Survey and objectives

As the world comes to grips with the **extended impact of COVID-19**, businesses and teams are having to continue to adjust and react quickly. With vaccinations started, the thinking is shifting gears from temporary health and safety to longer-term ways to reimagine work.



Employers are evaluating new strategies based on prior study findings to adapt to new and more flexible ways of working. New strategies encompass approaches to hiring, policies on where and how work gets done, and workplace and technology changes (see examples of public announcements).



**Employees** in some markets are moving at record levels in anticipation of opportunities for flexibility, choosing to work new **schedules and in new locations on a temporary basis** to spend time with family, learn new things or explore new places. Key word searches have increased significantly for remote work\*.

\*Google Trends 2018-2021, as of March 2021.

This research builds on our previous Physical Return and Work Reimagined Study in **June/July 2020, when** we surveyed **3,600+** employees and **700+** employers.

EY market research has been conducted to understand **what will enhance the employee experience** of the future and how that varies for different types of employees in different locations.



## Outcomes of research and decisions companies can make with the data



How will remote work transition from a **short-term fix to a permanent component** that drives performance while embracing employee preference?



What employee engagement and retention **risks are companies facing** across different work arrangements?



Which attributes are **key drivers** of employee remote work preferences (e.g., location, job type, demographics)?



What are the **company levers that can be tailored** to enhance employee experience?

- Investments in on-site amenities?
- Technology and upskilling?
- Work-from-anywhere and talent and reward approaches?



What **criteria are companies using to balance employee work location preferences** with business operating goals?

- Remote first
- Hybrid/remote equal
- On-site with flexibility
- Other work schedule changes
- Total reward program/policy changes

## Work Reimagined Employee Survey – survey demographics

For Internal use

16,264 respondents across16 countries

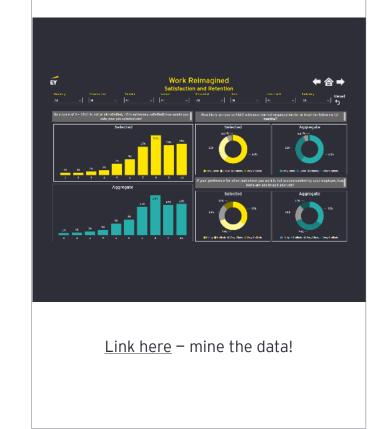
Country	Number of respondents
United States	8,067
Canada	1,028
Japan	1,009
United Kingdom	1,004
Germany	1,002
Australia and NZ	1,001
France	544
India	509
Brazil	371
Mexico	334
Colombia	331
Philippines	312
Singapore	251
Indonesia	251
Malaysia	250

23 industries represented, with most coming from **Technology (16%)** 29% Others 16% Technology 10% Hospitals/health care 9% Banking/financial services 7% Manufacturing 7% Government 6% Education/higher education 5% Retail 4% Telecommunications Construction/engineering 4% Transportation 📕 3%

Millennials represent more than half of all respondents



#### Data now accessible in Power BI dashboard

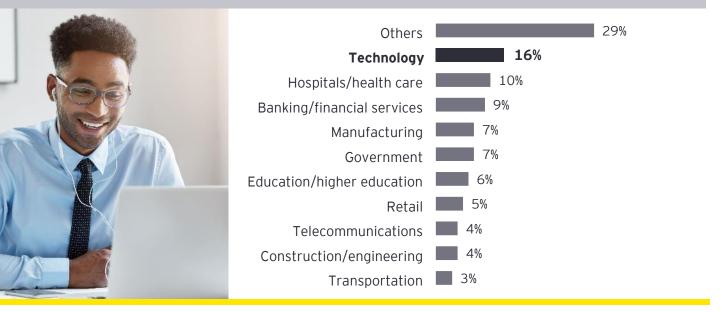


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Singapore	251
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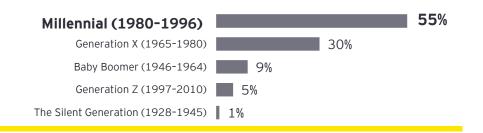
**16,264** respondents across **16** countries

#### 23 industries represented, with most coming from Technology (16%)



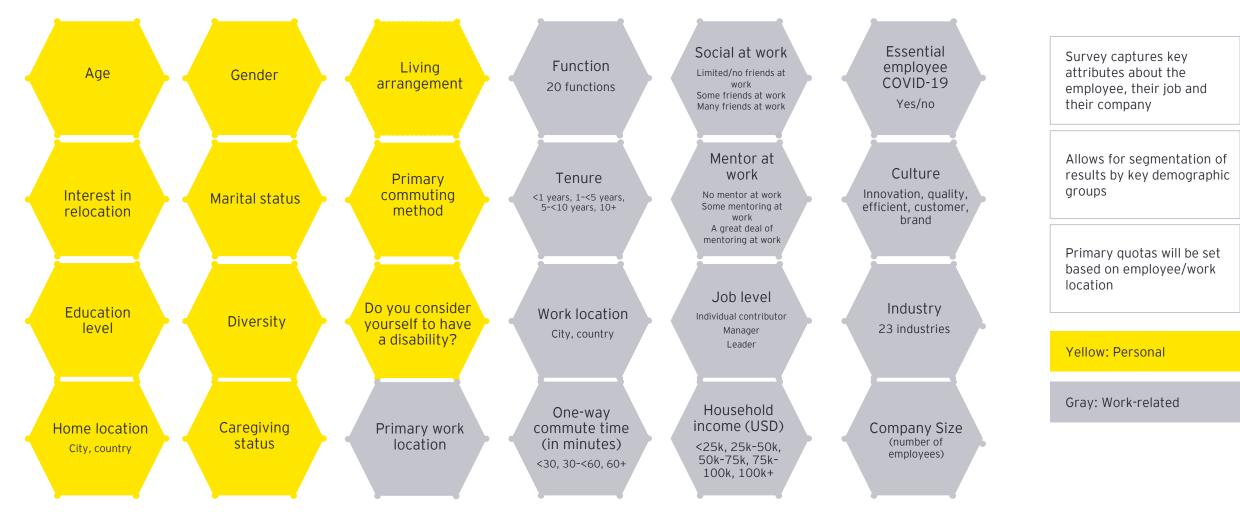
**Millennials** represent more than half of all respondents





## 24 demographic categories allow for the data to be segmented in various ways

Demographic categories that are captured within the new Work Reimagined Employee Survey





## Executive summary

Employees think they and their employers have responded well so far and will stay for 12 months



In spite of the challenges posed by the pandemic, employees remain positive about their work

- 76% of employees rate their job satisfaction at 7 or above on a scale of 1 to 10
- ► A majority (60%) rate their job satisfaction at 8+
- ► **93%** of survey respondents are likely to "Stay" with their current organization for at least the following 12 months

Employees are broadly positive about the impact of remote working

- 48% of employees believe their company culture has changed and gotten better since the beginning of the pandemic (with a net +17% positive score)
- ► 67% agree that the productivity for their job can be accurately measured by their company irrespective of where they work

But they demand permanent flexibility going forward, want company investments and are prepared to quit if they don't get it

- ▶ 9 out of 10 employees want flexibility in where and when they work
- On average, employees expect to work between two and three days remotely after the pandemic
- ▶ **One-third** of employees want their employers to offer shorter working weeks
- Tech is key to support hybrid with 64% wanting better tech in the office and 48% wanting home office "hardware" investments
- A majority (54%) of employees are likely to quit if they aren't offered the flexibility they want, with Millennials two times as likely as Baby Boomers to quit

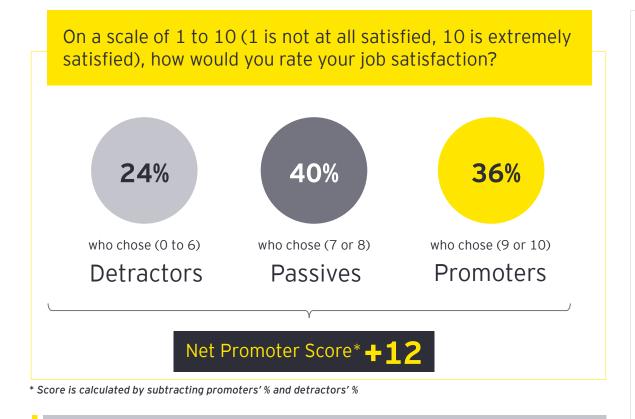
## Some things have changed permanently, but other pre-pandemic behaviors and preferences will remain



- Health and safety is a new normal with 61% wanting their company to require the vaccine (subject to exceptions)
- Nearly two-thirds of employees want to continue business travel post-pandemic (this was 49% in the past survey)
- A fifth of employees would still expect to work fully (five or more days) in the office post-pandemic
- Employees will continue to consider trade-offs between rewards and office features; Work location and stipends have highest employee preference and office desk policy is the lowest

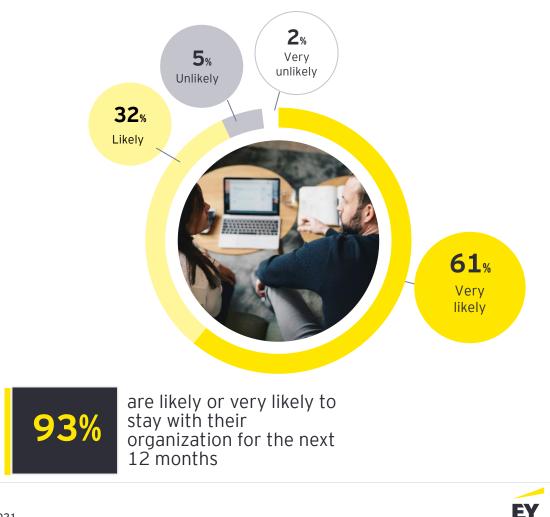


# In spite of the challenges posed by the pandemic, employees remain positive about their work and will stay for 12 months

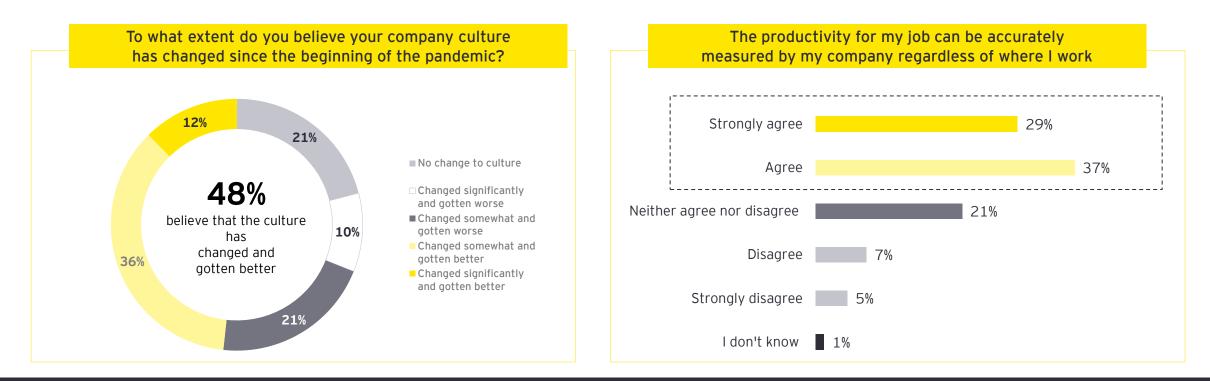


- The Net Promoter Score signifies that, overall, respondents are satisfied with their jobs
- 76% of employees rate their job satisfaction at 7 or above on a scale of 1 to 10; 60% of employees rate their job satisfaction at 8+

How likely are you to stay with your current organization for at least the next **12 months?** 

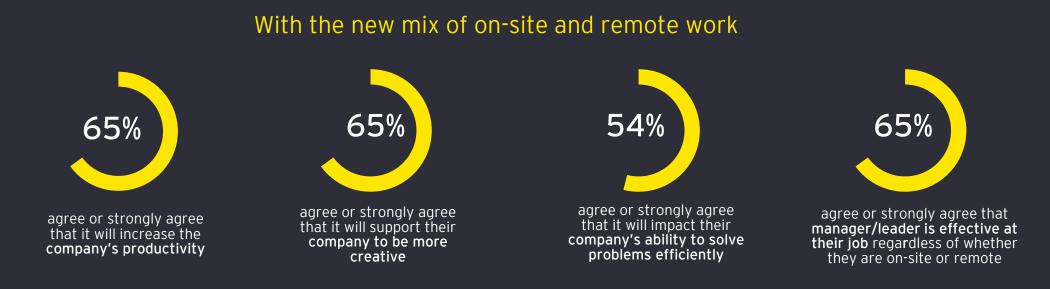


A majority of employees believe that the company culture has changed for the good and that their productivity can be measured irrespective of their work location

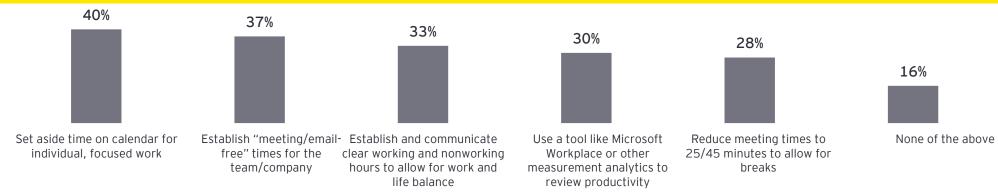


- 48% of respondents believe that their company culture has changed and gotten better since the beginning of the pandemic, and another two-thirds (66%) agree that the productivity for their job can be accurately measured by their company irrespective of where they work.
- ▶ However, there are differences across countries. Here are some notable examples where employees have been less positive:
  - Only 29% of respondents in France believe that company culture has changed and gotten better since the beginning of the pandemic, and 45% agree that the productivity for their job can be accurately measured by their company irrespective of where they work.
  - 36% of respondents in Germany believe that company culture has changed and gotten better since the beginning of the pandemic, and 47% agree that the productivity for their job can be accurately measured by their company irrespective of where they work.
  - 33% of respondents in Japan believe that company culture has changed and gotten better since the beginning of the pandemic, and only 29% agree that the productivity for their job can be accurately measured by their company irrespective of where they work.

To maintain their productivity and a work and life balance, employees have started to adopt new approaches and set boundaries



What have you or others in your organization done to be more productive with a new mix of on-site and remote teams? (top three choices)



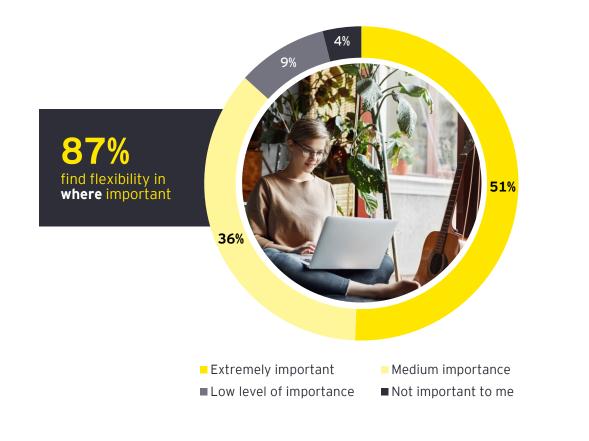
Percentages do not sum to 100%, as each respondent could choose up to three of the options above.

Work Reimagined Employee Survey 2021

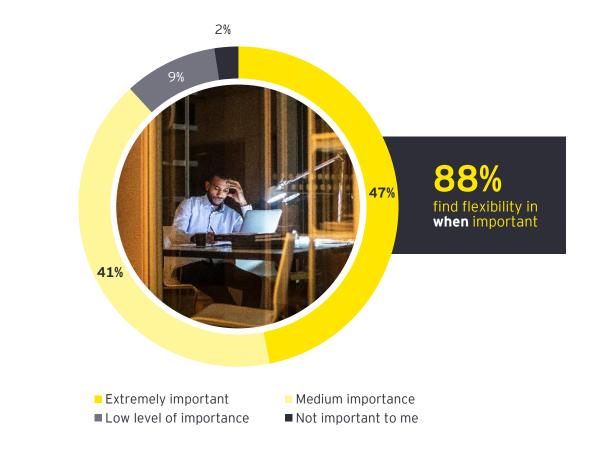


## 9 out of 10 employees want flexibility in where and when they work ...

How important is it to you to have flexibility in **where you work** (vs. your job having a fixed work location)?



How important is it to you to have flexibility in **when you work** (vs. your job having fixed hours)?



... and if given a choice between flexibility in work location and work time, employees prefer flexibility in *when* they work



However, 60% of people who currently are working 100% at home would prefer the first option as compared with the second (34%) What choices would you want your employer to provide related to when you have to work? (top three choices)

Flexible start and finish times	<mark>68%</mark>
Option for compressed/four-day	38%
Fixed hours	33%
Outcome-based	28%
Part-time hours	14%

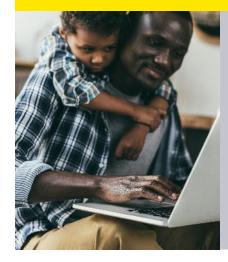
Percentages do not sum to 100%, as each respondent could choose up to three of the options above. The analysis doesn't include respondents who chose "Other option for when I work " and "none of the above"

- Two-thirds of employees would want their employers to provide them with flexible start and finish times
- Another **one-third** of employees want their employers to offer shorter working weeks

# 54% of employees say they are likely to quit if they are not offered the flexibility they want

- A majority (54%) of employees are prepared to quit if they aren't offered the flexibility they want; but this headline finding hides some significant variation among groups of employees
- Regression analysis (key drivers analysis) finds that some demographic factors are much stronger predictors of an employee's likelihood to quit than others

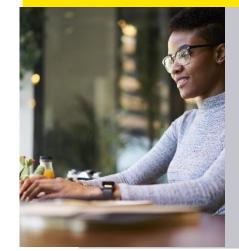
#### Most likely predictor: Leave



Most significant factor

- <sup>1</sup> Manager/leader
- <sup>2</sup> <10 years of tenure
- <sup>3</sup> Tech role
- 4 Caregiver
- <sup>5</sup> Finance role

#### Most likely predictor: Stay



#### Most significant factor

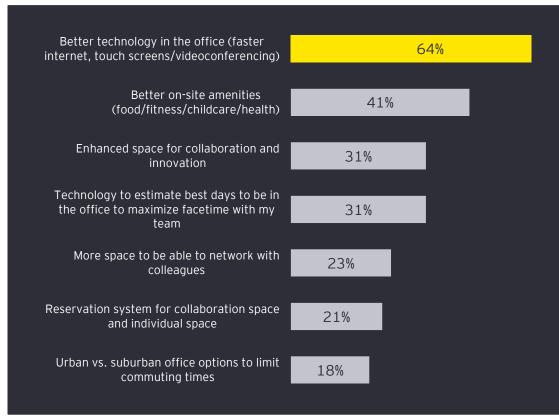
- <sup>1</sup> Baby Boomer
- <sup>2</sup> 10+ years of tenure
- <sup>3</sup> Gen X
- 4 Education role
- <sup>5</sup> Government role

For a given outcome, this analysis finds the combination of factors that do the best job of explaining that outcome. The result is the **relative importance** of each factor in explaining the variation in the outcome. The outcome here is "Likelihood to quit if your preference for when and where you work is not accommodated by your employer," and the demographic variables analyzed are gender, ethnicity, generation, household income, job tenure (years), job level, caregiver status (Y/N) and martial status.

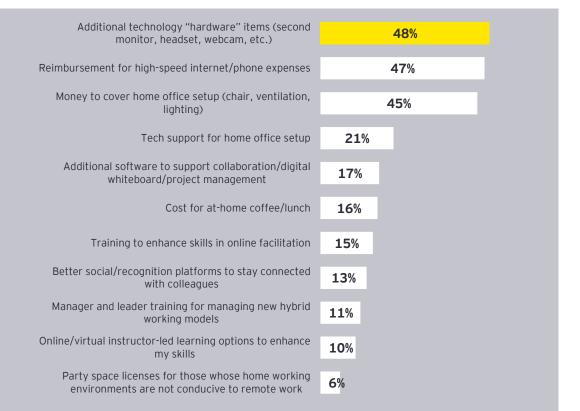
## Employees who prefer a hybrid work model want company investments in at-home and on-site technology to remain productive

The questions below were asked of the respondents **who would prefer to work in some form of a hybrid model** when there are no longer any pandemic restrictions to work (n=4,314)

What would you like to see your company spend money on to make you most productive when in the office? (top three choices)



What would you like to see your company spend money on to make you most productive when working remotely? (top three choices)

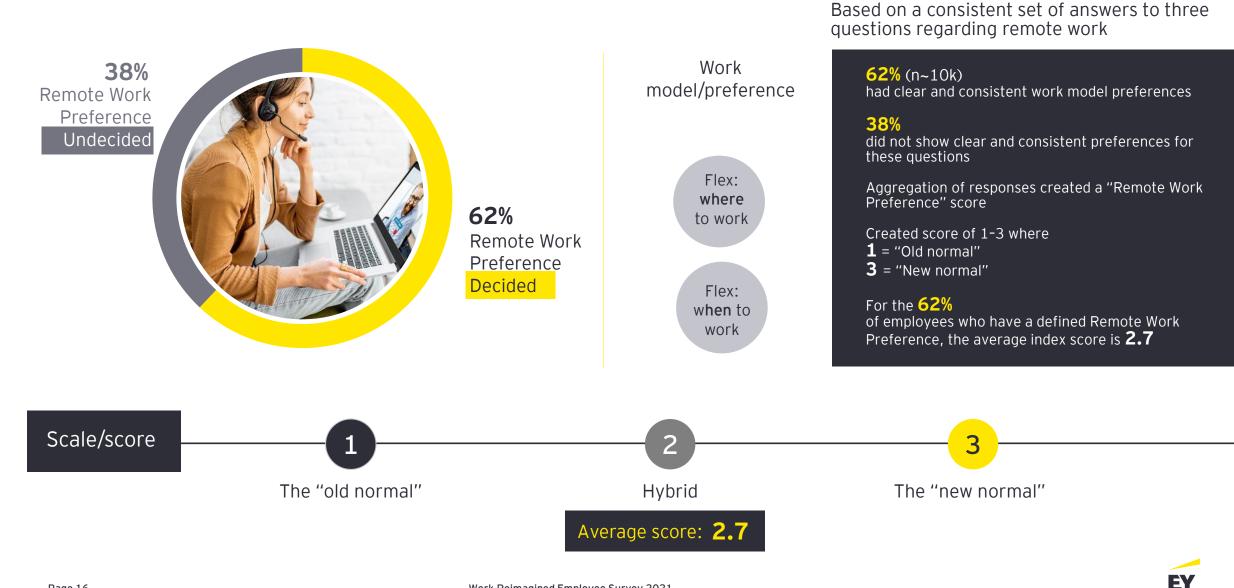


Percentages do not sum to 100%, as each respondent could choose up to three of the options above.



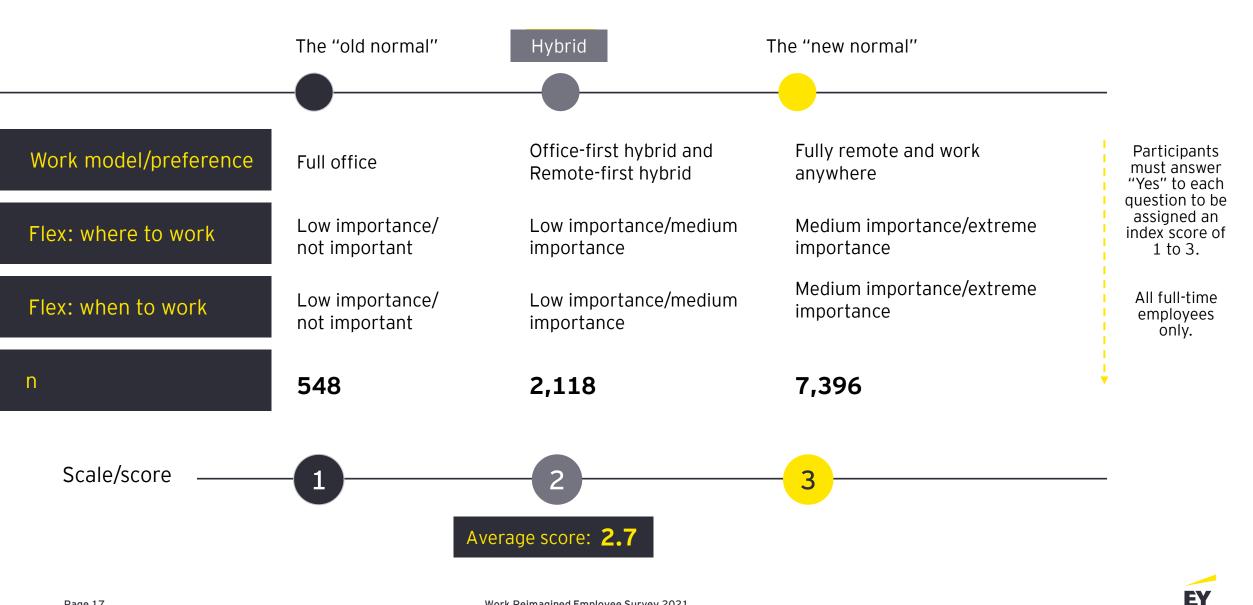
## EY Employee Remote Work Preference Index (RPI)

New! Index score to assess, quantify and compare the degree of flexibility desired by employees and their preferred return to work model



## Index details

Index score to assess, quantify and compare the degree of flexibility desired by employees and their remote work preferences



## Profiles from the Employee Remote Work Preference Index

62% of the survey respondents could be categorized under three discrete profiles: the Office Optimal, the Hybrid Hopeful and the Remote Ready. The remaining 38% of the survey population falls in the Undecided category

Å		<b>Office Optimal</b> (Falling in the first category)	Hybrid Hopeful (Falling in the second category)	<b>Remote Ready</b> (Falling in the third category	<b>Undecideds</b> (Outliers/falling in no category)
profiles	Employer loyalty	<b>Unlikely to quit (87%)</b> their jobs if flexibility not accommodated by the employer	<b>Unlikely to quit (67%)</b> their jobs if flexibility not accommodated by the employer	<b>Likely to quit (67%)</b> their jobs if flexibility not accommodated by the employer	<b>Unlikely to quit (52%)</b> their jobs if flexibility not accommodated by the employer
in the	Effective productivity measurement	Believe that <b>productivity <i>cannot</i> be measured (39%)</b> by employer if they work from anywhere	Believe that <b>productivity can be</b> <b>measured (57%)</b> by the employer regardless of where they work	Believe that <b>productivity can be</b> <b>measured (74%)</b> by the employer regardless of where they work	Believe that <b>productivity CAN be</b> <b>measured (64%)</b> by the employer regardless of where they work
ces with	Business travel	Would like <b>limited/no travel (72%)</b> after the pandemic	Would like <b>moderate to extensive</b> <b>travel (61%)</b> after the pandemic	Would like <b>moderate to extensive</b> <b>travel (65%) after</b> the pandemic	Would like <b>Moderate to</b> <b>extensive travel (59%)</b> post the pandemic
preferen	Company's creativity	<b>Disagree (44%)</b> that a new mix of on- site and remote work will support their company to <b>be more creative</b>	Agree (62%) that a new mix of on- site and remote work will support their company to <b>be more creative</b>	<b>Agree (72%)</b> that a new mix of on- site and remote work will support their company to <b>be more creative</b>	<b>Agree (62%)</b> that a new mix of onsite and remote work will support their company to <b>be more creative</b>
nsistent p	Remote days	Expect to work <b>0 to 1 day per week</b> ( <b>90%)</b> from home when the world returns to normal	Expect to work <b>2 to 3 days per</b> week (52%) from home when the world returns to normal	Expect to work <b>more than 4 days</b> <b>per week (41%)</b> from home when the world returns to normal	Expect to work <b>0 to 1 day per week</b> (45%) from home when the world returns to normal
< Con:	Company's culture	Believe that there is <i>no</i> change to the company culture (40%) since the beginning of the pandemic	Believe that the <b>company culture</b> <b>has changed and gotten better</b> (45%) since the beginning of the pandemic	Believe that the <b>company culture</b> has changed and gotten better (51%) since the beginning of the pandemic	Believe that the <b>company culture</b> <b>has changed and gotten better</b> (47%) since the beginning of the pandemic



## Profiles from the Employee Remote Work Preference Index - Option 2

We can group **62%** of our respondents in to three distinct cohorts: **Office Optimal**, **Hybrid Hopeful and Remote Ready**. Each of these cohorts have distinctly different characteristics and return to work preferences, with the Remote Ready cohort being the largest and the most ready to "re-imagine ways of work".



### Hybrid Hopeful

33% are likey to quit their jobs if flexibility not accommodated by the employer

**61%** would like **moderate to extensive travel** after the pandemic

52% expect to work 2 to 3 days per week from home when the world returns to normal

45% believe that the company culture has changed and gotten better since the beginning of the pandemic



## Office Optimal

**13%** are **likely to quit** their jobs if flexibility not accommodated by the employer

72% would like limited/no travel after the pandemic

90% expect to work 0 to 1 day per week from home when the world returns to normal

**28%** believe that that the company **culture has changed and gotten better** since the beginning of the pandemic



#### Remote Ready

67% are likely to quit their jobs if flexibility not accommodated by the employer

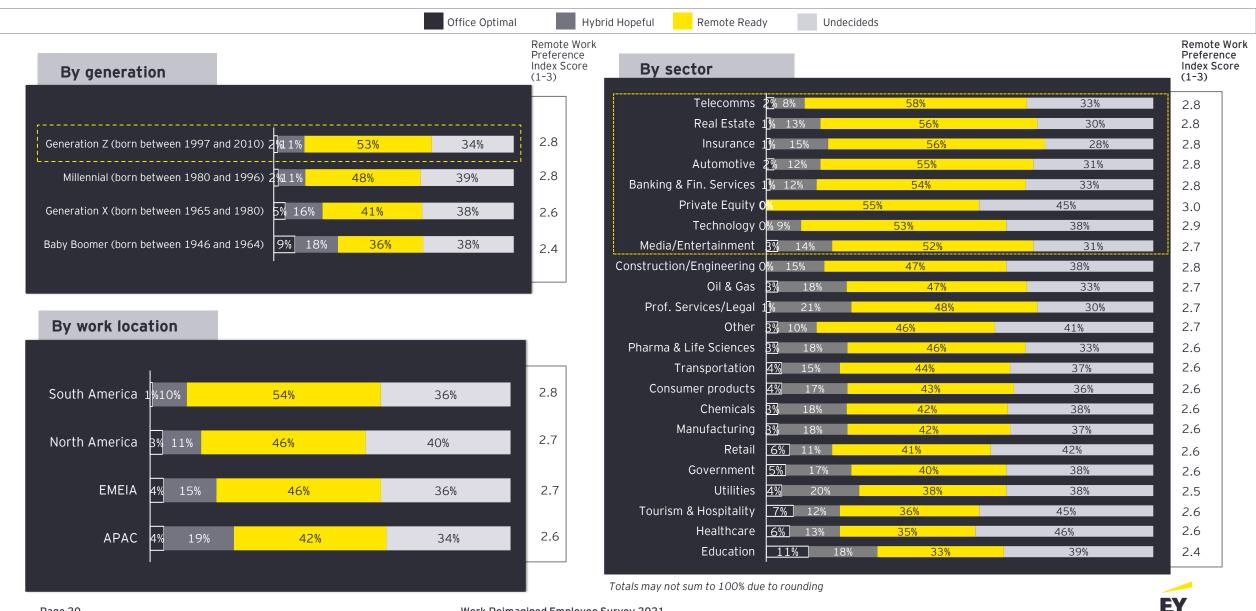
**65%** would like **moderate to extensive** travel after the pandemic

**41%** expect to work **more than 4 days per week** from home when the world returns to normal

**51%** believe that the company **culture has changed and gotten better** since the beginning of the pandemic

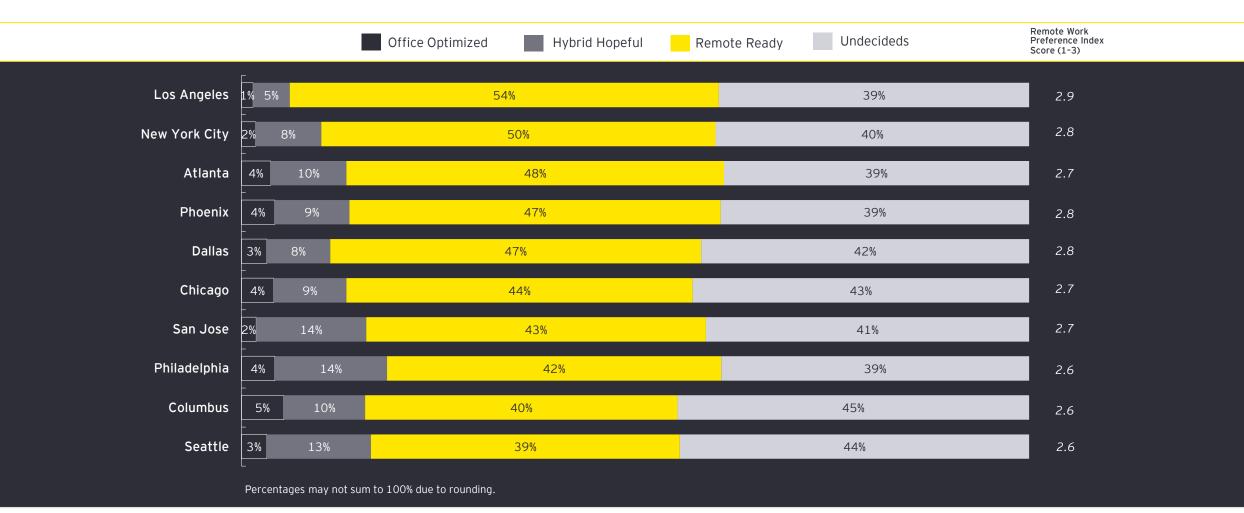
## Index scores by generation, work location and sector

Remote Ready employees are more likely to be from the youngest generation – Gen Z – and to work in Technology or Finance sectors



## Cities analysis (preview): employees in Los Angeles most likely to be Remote Ready; those in Seattle are the least likely

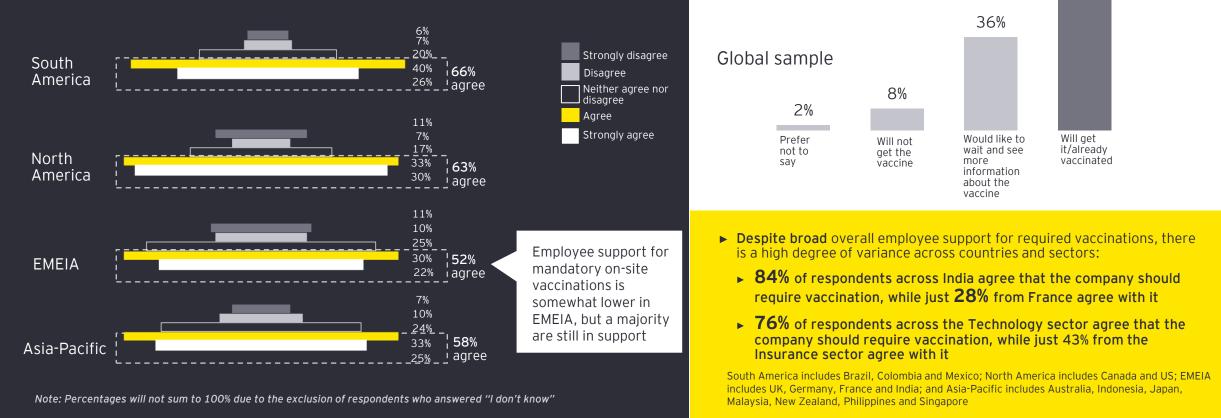
Employee remote work preference index, by US city



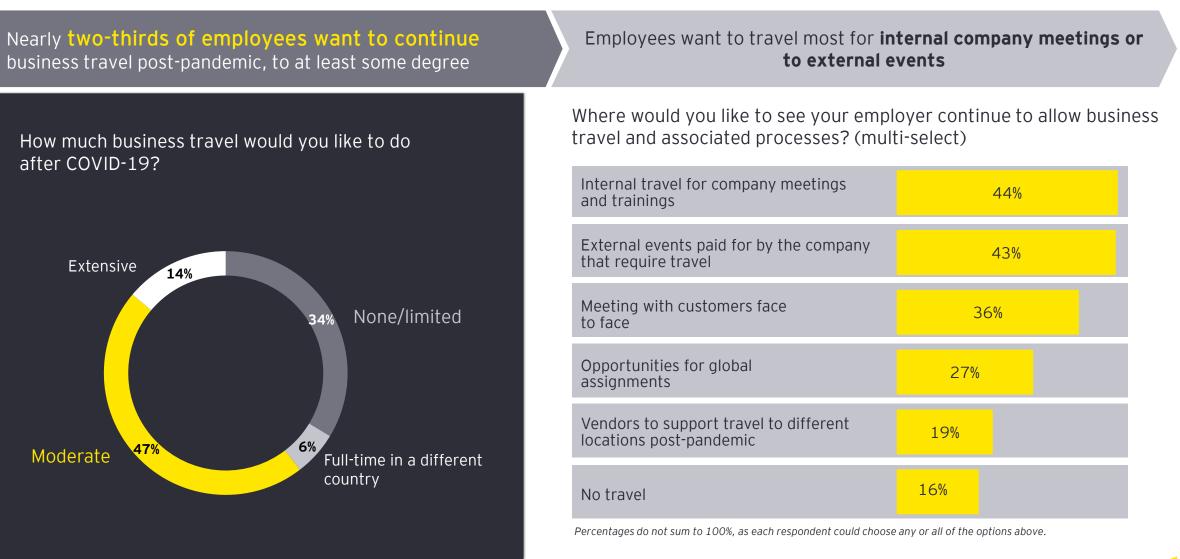


Most employees agree that their company should require vaccination of all workers in order to return safely to work

I think my company should require vaccination of all employees (subject to health exemption or local legal rules) so that we can safely return to work Will you get the COVID-19 vaccine when it becomes<br/>available to you?53%

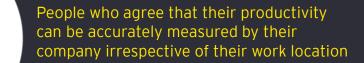


The pandemic brought global business travel to a grinding halt, but employees now want to travel for business, with certain preferences



Employees in leadership roles and those who retain a high level of job satisfaction are among the most willing to travel

Notable characteristics of employees who show a high willingness to travel moderately to extensively post-COVID-19

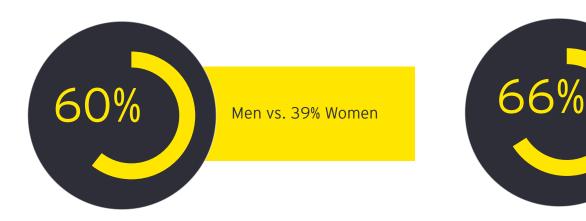




Employees who rate their current job satisfaction as 8 and above on a scale of 1 to 10

Leaders vs. 34%

individual contributors





69%

When asked to choose between flexibility and top on-site amenities, employees generally choose flexibility

Trade-off question: If given a choice between top onsite amenities (e.g., food, fitness); assigned office vs. flexibility in when I work; flexibility in where I work Flexibility in when I Top on-site amenities **67%** work; Flexibility in 26% 7% indifferent (e.g., food, fitness); where I work assigned office Out of the 26% of respondents who chose top on-site amenities; Out of the 67% of respondents who chose flexibility assigned office in where and when they work **More likely** to be already working on-site (56% as compared with 52% think their company culture has overall 46% whose primary work location is 100% at work site) changed and gotten better

- 68% were "essential employees" during COVID-19 and needed to work on-site
- More likely to expect to work from the office post-pandemic (46% as compared with overall 34% who want to work zero or one day from home when the world returns to normal)

**63%** have indicated a medium to high level of interest in relocating

More likely\* to value "Great meeting/ collaboration space" as an important office attribute

\*These responses are applicable to respondents who chose hybrid working as their preferred future work model.

## Results of conjoint study highlight trade-offs on preference

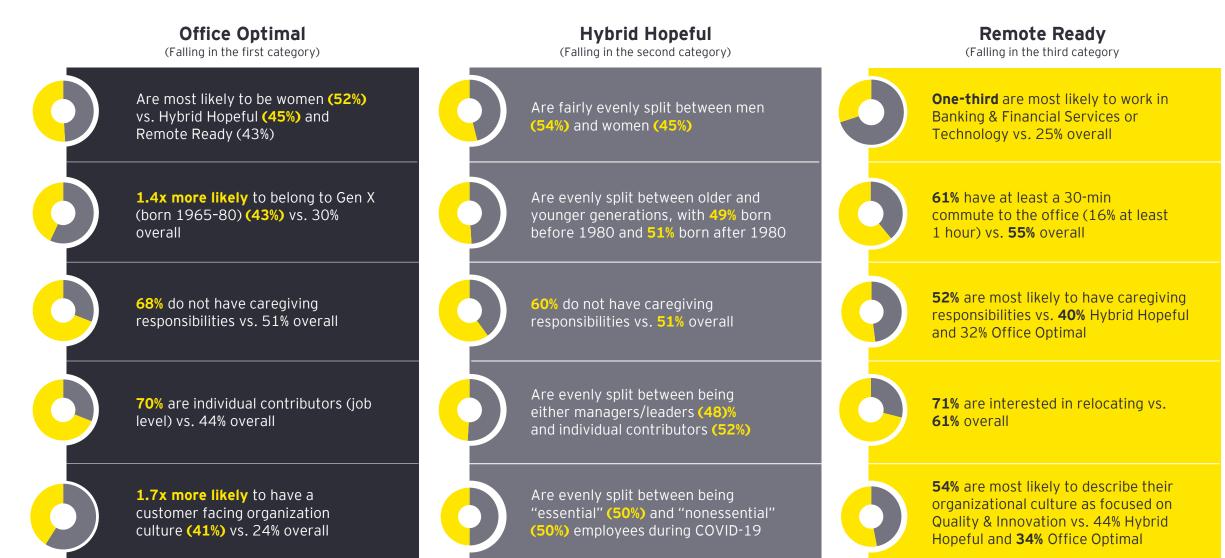
#### Relative importance of preferences Key findings Work location 28 % Work location and work-from-Work-from-home stipend 23 % home stipends are the biggest "hot buttons" with the strongest On-site amenities 12 % preferences found here Base pay 10 % Less sensitivity to having allocated spaces or time-off Schedule/hours 9% policies Learning 6 % Consistency of preference in Time off global findings (81% consistency 6 % in the relative preference) Office desk policy 6 %

\* The sample size for the conjoint study was 11,232. Numbers are subject to revision.



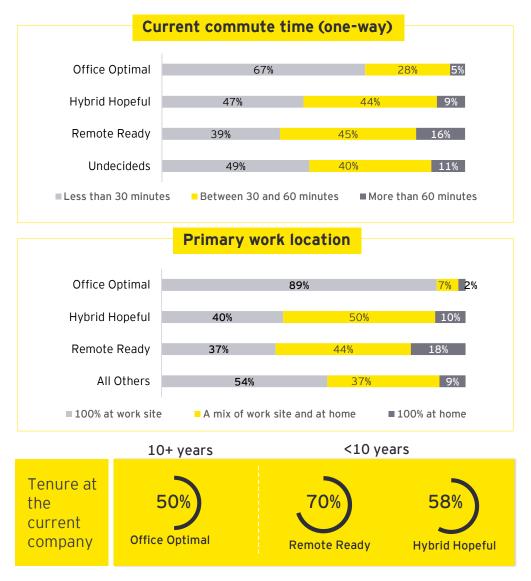
### Additional analyses: Key demographic characteristics of the three major index profiles

Attributes such as generation, job role and caregiving responsibilities influence employee choices



## Additional analysis: Office attributes play a key role in the choices made

Nearly 9 in 10 Office Optimal are already working full-time from the office, and half of them have been working with their current employer for more than a decade. Their future preferences can therefore be seen as a reflection of their current working environment.



Two-thirds of the Office Optimal cohort say their current commute time to office is less than 30 minutes, and **78%** use their personal vehicle to reach the office.

**89%** of Office Optimal say that their primary work location is full-time at their work site, and a majority (50%) of them have been with their organization for more than 10+ years, indicating their loyalty to their employer.

Most of the Remote Ready and Hybrid Hopeful cohort is currently working in a more flexible operating environment and wants to retain this flexibility after the pandemic.

Currently, 37% of the Remote Ready cohort are working entirely from the office. In the future they would want transition to a fully remote model and are not ready to trade their demand for flexibility. 67% of this cohort is likely to quit if this flexibility is not accommodated by their employer.

## Additional analysis: Employees expect to work remotely an average of 2.4 days per week going forward

When the world returns to "normal," how many days per week, on average, do you expect to work from home?

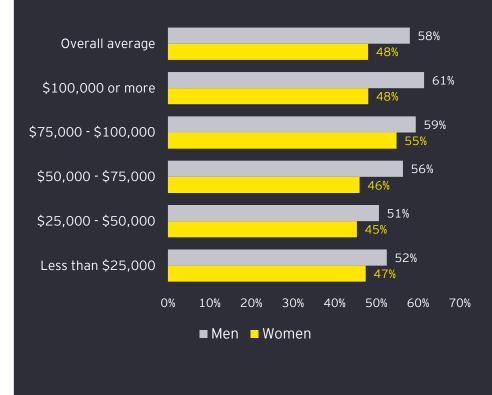
	Expec	ted remote	working days	
	0 to 1	2 to 3	4 to 5	Avg. remote working days
AREA				
Global	34%	38%	28%	2.4
Americas	34%	36%	30%	2.4
Asia-Pacific	33%	41%	26%	2.4
EMEIA	36%	39%	25%	2.3
SECTOR				
Insurance	22%	38%	40%	2.9
Telecommunications	22%	39%	39%	2.8
Technology	19%	44%	36%	2.9
Banking/Financial Services	19%	45%	35%	2.8
Professional Services/Legal	23%	46%	32%	2.7
Private Equity	21%	55%	24%	2.6
Construction/Engineering	27%	47%	26%	2.5
Automotive	29%	45%	26%	2.4
Real Estate	30%	44%	26%	2.4
Utilities	30%	44%	25%	2.4
Oil & Gas	30%	45%	25%	2.4
Chemicals	31%	46%	24%	2.4
Pharmaceutical/Life Sciences	35%	38%	26%	2.3
Media/Entertainment	32%	46%	23%	2.3
Manufacturing	36%	40%	24%	2.3
Government	42%	37%	21%	2.1
Consumer products	42%	41%	17%	2.0
Retail	50%	27%	23%	2.0
Transportation	49%	28%	23%	2.0
Tourism/Hospitality	52%	27%	21%	1.9
Education/Higher Education	52%	27%	21%	1.9
Hospitals/Healthcare	53%	26%	20%	1.8

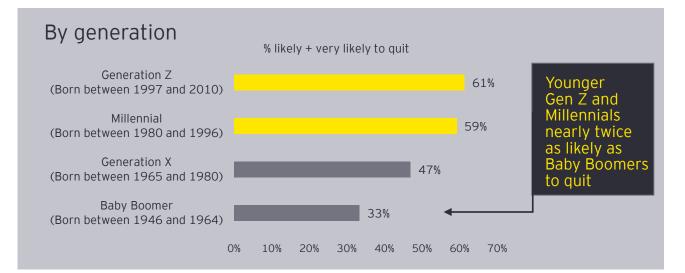
- Across Areas and the sectors, there actually isn't much variance in preferred number of days employees expect to work remotely
- On average, employees expect to work
  between 2 and 3 days a week remotely (2.4)
- One-fifth (22%) of employees would prefer to work full-time at the office in the future when there are no longer any pandemic restrictions to work

## Additional analysis: Likelihood to quit by gender and income, generation, and caregiving responsibilities

#### By gender and income

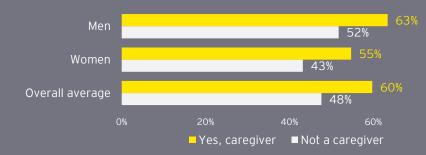
Men are more likely to say they are prepared to quit without desired flexibility. This is strongest for male employees with the highest household incomes.





#### By caregiving responsibilities

For both men and women, those with caregiving responsibilities are more likely to say they are prepared to quit



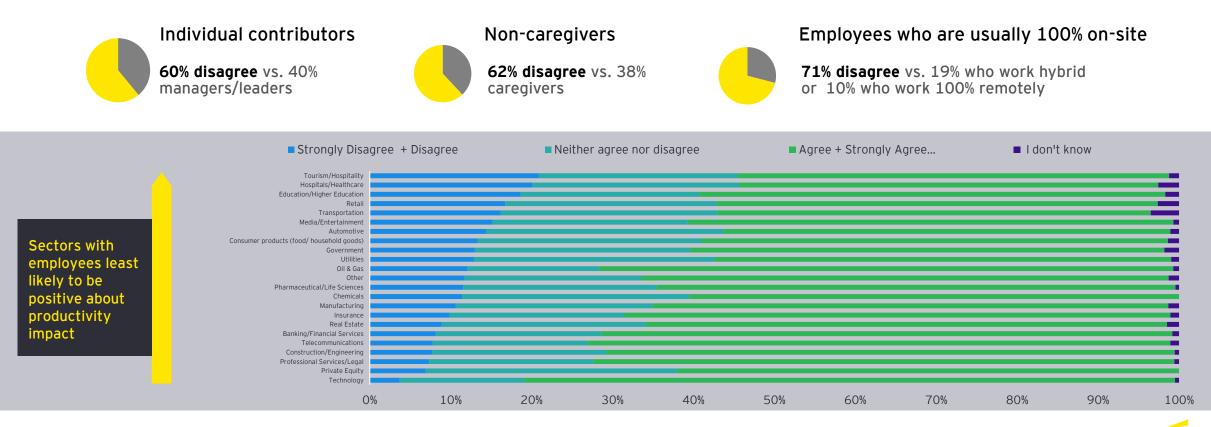
#### % likely + very likely to quit

Additional analysis: Not *all* employees have a positive view about new ways of working and productivity

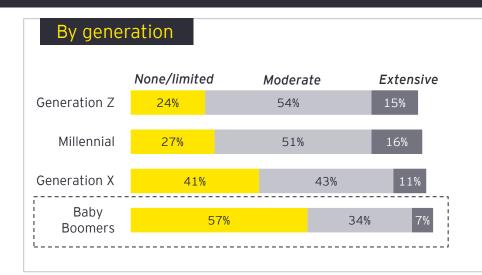
Mix of on-site and remote work on company's productivity

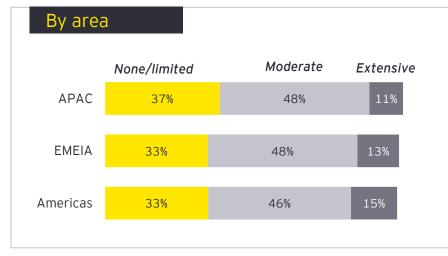
12% of employees disagree that a new mix of on-site and remote work will increase their company's productivity

Of the above 12% respondents, the following are least likely to have a positive view that a new mix of onsite and remote work will increase productivity:



#### How much business travel would you like to do after COVID-19?





By sector	Com	mitted to radical cl	hange in order to s	urvive and thrive	
	None/limited	۸	loderate	Extensive	
Hospitals/Healthcare		50%	39%	8%	
Education/Higher Education		50%	39%	8% 8% 8%	
Insurance		50%	39%		
Government	4	9%	41%		
Retail	41%		45%	9%	
Transportation	40%		45%	12%	
Pharmaceutical/Life Sciences	40%		49%	8%	
Utilities	37%		47%	11%	
Media/Entertainment	33%		50%	13%	
Manufacturing	33%		50%	14%	
Consumer products (food/household	. 32%		49%	15%	
Tourism/Hospitality	32%		53%	12%	
Oil & Gas	30%		56%	13%	
Real Estate	29%		49%	16%	
Banking/Financial Services	29%		48%	15%	
Telecommunications	28%	4	16%	17%	
Automotive	27%	46	5%	19%	
Professional Services/Legal	26%		56%	12%	
Chemicals	23%	5	6%	18%	
Construction/Engineering	19%	55%		19%	
Technology	18%	51%		21%	
Private Equity	17%	60	5%	17%	
Other	31%		47%	16%	
By job level	None/limited	Mode	rate	Extensive	
Leader	25%	50	%	18%	
Manager	19%	54%		20%	
Individual contributor	5	0%	39%	7%	

Note: The summary excludes people who want to travel full time in a different country; therefore, the percentages do not sum to 100%.

Additional analysis: Caregivers desire flexibility, have willingness to travel and believe that productivity of their job can be measured irrespective of where they work

#### Job satisfaction and retention

Two-thirds **(66%)** of caregivers rated their current job satisfaction at 8 and above on a scale of 1 to 10 vs. 54% non-caregivers

**95%** are likely to stay with their current organization for at least next 12 months vs. 91% non-caregivers

#### Culture change and productivity

**53%** believe that the company culture has changed and got better since the beginning of the pandemic vs. 43% non-caregivers

**72%** believe their productivity could be accurately measured by their company irrespective of where they work vs. 61% non-caregivers

#### Pay and rewards

**55%** would prefer their pay to be adjusted to local market over time (not more than 5%-10% of current pay) and work remote from anywhere as compared with 38% who want no change to base pay and live within daily commuting distance to/from the office

#### Flexibility in the new normal

**52%** would prefer to work fully remote or work from anywhere after the pandemic vs. 50% non-caregivers

Six in 10 **(60%)** are likely to quit if preference for where and when to work is not accommodated by the employer vs. 48% non-caregivers

#### **Business travel**

Two-thirds **(67%)** would like to travel for business moderately to extensively after COVID-19 vs. 55% non-caregivers

#### Company productivity

**71%** think a new mix of on-site and remote work will increase their company's productivity vs. 59% non-caregivers

## Client-specific insights are available through the client pilot program

As we generate insights for the second Work Reimagined survey, we are inviting select clients to participate in the client pilot program. This program will provide client-specific insights to facilitate impactful conversations about reimagining work.



- The EY organization select clients
- 100 500 employee respondents

- Pilot clients can be onboarded on a rolling basis from March to June 2021
- The pilot process takes four weeks: two weeks of set up and two weeks of analysis

#### Contact your Area Field of Play Leader, Area Markets Leader, or Roselyn Feinsod to get started.

### How does it work?

The pilot program is an opportunity for you to learn more about the issues your employees face around the future of work and how this compares with key geographical and industry segments.

1. Pilot clients will be provided a unique link for employees to take the survey

2. Data will be de-identified and be part of EY normative dataset

### What is included and for what **cost**?

Standard (100-500 participants):

- ► No cost to clients for baseline offer
- Customized insights summary
- Presentation of findings

#### Why should I participate?

Pilot program participants will receive customized insights, analysis, and considerations tailored to their organizational environment and challenges. The program can help accelerate decision-making and planning for broader Work Reimagined efforts.

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EYG No.: 002601-21Gbl ED None

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