

# Americas Tax Roundup

## Latest news - Americas

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## US IRS publishes additional interim guidance clarifying certain provisions of the corporate alternative minimum tax

In Notice 2023-64, the US IRS has published interim guidance that clarifies certain provisions of the corporate alternative minimum tax, enacted under the Inflation Reduction Act of 2022. The IRS also announced that it plans to issue proposed regulations that are consistent with the guidance in the Notice and previously issued interim guidance in Notice 2023-7 and Notice 2023-20.

## US Treasury economist states US preference on transfer pricing rules

A financial economist at the US Treasury Department recently told an International Fiscal Association international tax conference that Treasury would prefer the adoption of Alternative A for the transfer pricing scoping criteria in Amount B in BEPS Pillar One. Amount B provides for fixed returns for in-scope in-country baseline marketing and distribution activities.

## Argentine Government proposes to evaluate a 15% corporate minimum tax

On 15 September 2023, the Argentine Government sent the draft Budget Law 2024 to the Congress with a recommendation to evaluate possibly enacting a 15% corporate minimum tax applicable to multinational groups to increase tax revenues. To date, no specific project or further details have been disclosed.

## Brazil to begin issuing new visa and residence permits for nationals of Community of Portuguese Language Countries

Effective 2 October 2023, Brazil will begin issuing new visas and residence permits specifically for nationals of Member states of the Community of Portuguese Language Countries (CPLP nationals). CPLP Residence Visas will be available to highly qualified technicians, businesspeople and researchers, among others, from CPLP Member States and remain valid for one year.

### Canada | Distributed investment plans required to request certain investor information by 15 October 2023

Distributed investment plans (DIPs) that are selected listed financial institutions in Canada must make a written request to obtain certain information from their investors by 15 October 2023. Without this information, certain investors may be deemed to be residents of the highest-rate province, resulting in the DIP having higher tax liabilities or lower refunds.

### Uruguay extends VAT rate-reduction period for tourism sector

In Decree 271/023, Uruguay 's Executive Power extended the end date for the period during which a reduced value-added tax (VAT) rate applies (13% rather than 22%) from 30 September 2023 to 30 April 2024. The Decree was published in the *Official Gazette* on 8 September 2023 and is in effect as of that date.



## Costa Rican President partially vetoes law aimed at making reforms to achieve exclusion from EU list of non-cooperative jurisdictions in tax matters

Costa Rica's President announced the partial veto of Legislative Decree No. 10.381 (Bill No. 23.581), which aims to incorporate amendments to the Income Tax Law necessary to have Costa Rica removed from the European Union's list of non-cooperative jurisdictions in tax matters.

## Mexico eliminates COVID-19-related relaxation of immigration deadlines for residence permit holders

Effective 19 September 2023, the temporary suspension of immigration-related deadlines for Mexican residence permit holders that was introduced following the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic is no longer in effect. In early 2020, Mexico's National Immigration Institute (INM) suspended all immigration-related deadlines for holders of temporary and permanent residence permits.

## USCIS issues policy guidance to clarify eligibility for Extraordinary Ability and Outstanding Professor/Researcher immigrant visa classifications

On 12 September 2023, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) updated its Policy Manual to clarify how its officers ought to evaluate evidence to determine eligibility for Extraordinary Ability and Outstanding Professor or Researcher first preference, employment-based immigrant visa classification (EB-1). Among other things, the guidance instructs reviewing USCIS officers on how to assess eligibility based on comparable evidence provided by petitioners.

### The Latest on BEPS and Beyond | September 2023 edition

EY's Latest on BEPS and Beyond (September 2023 edition) is now available. Highlights in this edition include (1) Canada releases Pillar Two draft legislation; (2) G20 Leaders endorse revised G20/OECD Principles of Corporate Governance; and (3) G20 Leaders welcome progress made on BEPS 2.0 project and other initiatives.

## Global Tax Policy and Controversy Watch | September 2023 edition

EY's publication, Global Tax Policy and Controversy Watch, highlights recent policy and administrative developments around the world. This month's publication highlights (1) Canada's Global Minimum Tax Act released for public comment; (2) US IRS enforcement efforts will focus on large partnerships, high-income earners; and (3) developments on the EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism.

## This week's tax treaty news in the Americas

- Brazil and United Arab Emirates: investment protection agreement entered into force
- Ecuador and Panama: air services agreement ratified by Panama



## Upcoming webcasts

## As energy evolves, how to commercialize decarbonization (26 September)

In this webcast, EY tax, strategy, transactions, technology and sustainability professionals will provide an update on the energy transition landscape and discuss the criticalities to success.

## BorderCrossings ... with EY transfer pricing and tax professionals...OECD BEPS 2.0 transfer pricing update (28 September)

In this webcast, panelists will provide a transfer pricing update on the BEPS 2.0 initiative of the OECD, with particular emphasis on Pillar One and the CbC report safe harbor.

## What payroll regulatory changes are effective in October 2023 (4 October)

Join EY Global Payroll Operate executives for insight into the top regulatory issues facing payroll teams today. During this webcast, our experienced EY payroll regulatory professionals will update you on key payroll compliance issues in five jurisdictions around the globe.

## EU Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism: What effective compliance looks like (4 October)

This upcoming webcast will provide an overview of the EU CBAM and who it impacts, immediate steps to take and how the EU CBAM should be considered in the broader decarbonization and sustainability journey. The webcast will also touch upon UK CBAM developments.

## Refocusing on the global trade functional organization (5 October)

This webcast shares benchmarking results of peer global trade professionals on how they organize their global trade functions to be more efficient, reduce customs duty costs and effectively manage risks.

### Spotlight on BEPS 2.0: developments and practical implications for US MNEs (11 October)

Global minimum tax rules are set to take effect as soon as 2024, and many multinational entities (MNEs) still have a lot to do to prepare. To help with these efforts, EY is launching a one-hour webcast series focused on steps MNEs can take to prepare for, and comply with, these new rules. Join Pillar Two subject-matter professionals for an action-oriented panel discussion, moderated by EY's Jose Murillo, National Tax Department Leader and former US Treasury Department Deputy Assistant Secretary (International Tax Affairs).

## Recently issued EY podcasts

## US Cross-Border Taxation weekly podcast, 22 September 2023

EY's weekly US Cross-Border Taxation podcast reviews the week's US international tax-related developments. Highlights this week include:

- US House budget negotiations continuing
- House Republican tax writers want countries to delay BEPS Pillar Two implementation, urge rules similar to US GILIT regime
- ▶ US Senate Finance Committee hearing to consider new IRS Chief Counsel
- US tax treaty negotiations with Switzerland in latter stages, discussions with Israel
- US continues to prefer "Alternative A" in scoping rules for Amount B in BEPS Pillar One

You can register for this weekly podcast on Apple Podcasts <a href="here">here</a>.



## This week's EY Global Tax Alerts

## Americas Global Tax Alerts

- Report on recent US international tax developments 22 September 2023
- The Latest on BEPS and Beyond | September 2023
- ► Global Tax Policy and Controversy Watch | September 2023 edition
- Argentine Government proposes to evaluate a 15% corporate minimum tax
- Canada | Distributed investment plans required to request certain investor information by 15 October 2023
- Costa Rican President partially vetoes law aimed at making reforms to achieve exclusion from EU list of non-cooperative jurisdictions in tax matters
- US Treasury economist states US preference on transfer pricing rules
- ▶ US IRS publishes additional interim guidance clarifying certain provisions of the corporate alternative minimum tax

## Other Global Tax Alerts

- Bulgaria planning to introduce SAF-T, affecting most businesses
- Hong Kong and Bangladesh sign comprehensive double taxation arrangement
- Irish Government publishes roadmap for introducing dividend participation exemption to Ireland's corporation tax system
- Luxembourg legislation modernizes subscription tax regime
- Netherlands budget proposals: Key legislative developments for 2024 and 2025, including Pillar Two minimum tax
- Saudi Arabia approves amendments to Income Tax Bylaws and Zakat Regulations

## **Human Capital Alerts**

- Brazil to begin issuing new visa and residence permits for nationals of Community of Portuguese Language Countries
- Indonesia introduces new Golden Visa route
- Kenya eliminates visa requirement for nationals of the Democratic Republic of the Congo
- Luxembourg implements new immigration regulations for employers, third-country nationals and dependents
- Mexico eliminates COVID-19-related relaxation of immigration deadlines for residence permit holders
- Panama implements stricter entry requirements for certain foreign nationals, including business travelers
- Qatar mandates health insurance policy for multi-entry work visa holders
- UK's new visa application fees to go into effect on 4 October 2023

## **Indirect Tax Alerts**

Uruguay extends VAT rate-reduction period for tourism sector



## EY Industry and Tax Services publications

### Industry Automotive

How to create a sustainable future for the automotive sector.

### Government & Public Sector

Podcast: How data and community engagement can create more equitable cities

#### Comments

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